1 Motives of Internationalism

2 Review: what is nationalism?

- ♦ The collective, shared sense of belonging to a group of people who identify themselves as a nation
- A belief that nations would benefit from acting independently rather than collectively
- ♦ Emphasizing national rather than international goals

3 What shapes a feeling of nationalism?

- ♦A shared history example:
- ♦A shared culture example:
- ♦A shared language example:
- ♦ The political will to promote patriotism example:
- ♦Also
 - ♦ Common spiritual or religious beliefs
 - ♦ Similar relationship to the land

4 Nation vs Country

- ♦ Nation = a group of people
- ♦ Nation-state = a territory with internationally recognized boundaries and a politically organized body of people under a sovereign government
 - ♦ In other words a country like Canada
- → Internationalism the cooperation between nation-states; a belief that nations would benefit from acting collectively rather than independently
 - ♦ Concern: loss of sovereignty

5 Motives for internationalism

- ♦ Self-determination example:

 (meeting the needs of your people)
- ♦ Economic stability and prosperity example:
- ♦ Global status/prestige example:
- ♦ Peace and security example:

♦ Humanitarian – example:

6 Foreign Policy

- ♦ Foreign policy includes the actions or laws that determine how a nation-state works with other nation-states
- ♦ Examples:
 - **♦UN** peacekeeping
 - ♦ Foreign aid providing funds to another nation, often with "strings attached"
 - ♦ International law example: the Geneva Conventions

7 Actions a nation can take

- ♦ Treaties and agreements; example:
- ♦ Diplomacy; example:
- ♦ Sanctions; example:
- ♦ Alliances; example:
- ♦ Confrontation and/or war; example:

8 Consequences of those actions

- ♦ New social roles and attitudes, both within the nation-state and globally
- ♦ Territorial changes
- ♦ New economic and political relations

9 International Organizations

- **♦UN (United Nations)**
- **♦EU** (European Union)
- ♦ La Francophonie
- **♦The Commonwealth**
- ♦ World Council of Indigenous Peoples
- **♦** Arctic Council
- **♦WTO**

Which one of these does Canada NOT belong to?